Billing and Coding Guidelines

LCD Database ID Number

L30483

LCD Title

Paravertebral Facet Joint Block and Facet Joint Denervation

Contractor's Determination Number

NEURO-008

Coding Information

General

Paravertebral Facet Joint Injection

- 1. Each CPT code listed (single level, second level, third and any additional levels) may be billed with a Modifier 50 when injecting a level bilaterally. For one level unilateral or bilateral CPT codes 64490 or 64493 should be used. If the facet joint injection is performed at more than one level unilateral or bilateral CPT codes 64491, 64492, 64494 or 64495 should be used for the additional levels. For bilateral procedures Modifier 50 should be appended to the procedure codes with number of services of one.
- 2. Use the appropriate CPT code in Item 24D on the CMS-1500 claim form (or electronic equivalent) and link it to the applicable ICD-9-CM code listed above under the ICD-9-CM Codes that Support Medical Necessity section.
- 3. Fluoroscopic and CT guidance and localization for needle placement, is included in codes 64490-64495.
- 4. If the injection is made around or into the spinal nerve, the service should be billed as a paravertebral nerve injection.
- 5 When destruction of the facet joint nerve is performed following the blockage, only the codes for the nerve destruction should be billed since their allowance includes that of the facet nerve blockage procedure.

Paravertebral Facet Joint Denervation

- 1. If a provider denervates only one level, unilateral or bilateral, CPT codes 64633 or 64635 should be used. If the denervation is performed at more than one level, unilateral or bilateral, CPT codes 64634 and 64636 should be used for each of the subsequent levels. If denervation is performed bilaterally, Modifier 50 should be appended to the procedure code with number of services of one.
- 2. Use the appropriate CPT code in Item 24D on the CMS-1500 form (or electronic equivalent) and link it to the applicable ICD-9-CM code in Item 24E (or electronic equivalent).
- 3. Fluoroscopic and CT guidance and localization for needle placement, is included in codes 64633-64636.

Start Date of Notice Period

02/01/2010

Revision History Number/Explanation

01/01/2012 CPT 2012 code update deleted codes 64622, 64623, 64626 and 64627, added new codes 64633, 64634, 64635, and 64636 removed codes 77003, 77012 and references to them. 08/01/2011 correction to Paravertebral Facet Joint Denervation number 3. Fluoroscopic guidance and localization for needle placement, is not included in codes 64622-64627 effective 03/18/2010.

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